



2023 ANNUAL CONFERENCE

REPORT

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Room 28, Department of Public infrastructure

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Executive Summary

The Zambia Institute of Quantity Surveyors (ZIQS) hosted its 2023 Annual General Meeting and Conference from November 30th to December 1st at the Lusaka Legacy Hilltop Resort in Lusaka. The conference theme, "Innovative Technologies – A New Approach to Effective Delivery of Services," attracted 100 delegates nationwide. The agenda included 10 paper presentations aimed at exploring the transformative potential of innovative technologies in the construction sector.

In his opening remarks, ZIQS President Kunda Chansa highlighted the significance of incorporating technology in construction, with esteemed guests like Professor Paul Makasa and Fidelis Kabwiri underscoring this importance. Engaging discussions centered on the Draft ZIQS Bill, focusing on its formulation and content, including penalties for noncompliance and fees for quantity surveying services. Clarifications were sought on aspects such as the definition of quantity surveying, required qualifications, and the delineation of practitioners.

The conference concluded with the announcement of nominees for the ZIQS Executive for 2024, with Musole Timothy elected as President. A comprehensive handover report was presented during the Annual General Meeting, summarizing the institution's 2023 events and financial status.

The new executive was urged to foster growth in membership and subscriptions.

Acknowledgments were extended to the 2023 executive, attendees, and supporting institutions like the Quantity Surveying Registration Board and the Ministry of Infrastructure and Urban Development. Challenges faced, such as late preparations and rescheduling, were noted, with a call for earlier planning and robust marketing efforts in future events.

Key outcomes from conference discussions included the urgency of enacting the ZIQS Bill, the importance of upholding professional integrity, and the professionals encouragement for enhance visibility within the industry. Emphasis was placed on embracing modern technologies, strengthening collaborations with institutions, and engaging in research partnerships to ensure value for money and contribute to project effectiveness. These discussions underscored the commitment of ZIQS and its members to advancing the quantity surveying profession in Zambia.



ZIQS COUNCIL MEMBERS

















Elevating the Role of Quantity Surveyors: A Strategic Approach by the Zambia Institute of Quantity

Introduction:

In the dynamic and intricate realm of the construction industry, the pivotal role of Quantity Surveyors in ensuring meticulous cost management, procurement efficiency, and robust financial control cannot be overstated. The Zambia Institute of Quantity Surveyors (ZIQS) embarked transformative odyssey spanning the years 2019 to 2023, supported by the Ministry of Infrastructure. Housing, and Development under the distinguished stewardship of Honourable Minister Eng. Charles Milupi MP. This epoch was marked by a strategic initiative aimed at bolstering the institute's membership base, promoting

the invaluable contributions Quantity Surveyors across diverse sectors, and embarking on the Law for Quantity Surveyors with a focus on inclusivity.

Empowering Quantity Surveyors:

In cognizance of the multifaceted skill sets and profound expertise within inherent the profession. ZIOS undertook a resolute mission to champion

the profound significance of each and every Quantity Surveyor operating within the realms of academia, consultancy, contracting, and governmental capacities. The institute conscientiously acknowledged the prevailing underutilization of Quantity Surveyors within the industry, attributing this phenomenon primarily to a pervasive lack of recognition for their nuanced roles and invaluable contributions.

Marketing and Advocacy Initiatives:

A pivotal epiphany that crystallized during transformative period was imperative necessity to orchestrate targeted

marketing campaigns aimed at fervently disseminating awareness regarding both the instrumental roles and multifaceted capabilities of Quantity Surveyors, ZIQS, through meticulously orchestrated advocacy endeavors, endeavored to dispel entrenched misperceptions and illuminate indispensable impact wielded by Quantity Surveyors in ensuring the triumphant fruition of projects. By ardently advocating for the profession and articulating the tangible benefits engendered by specialized skills of Quantity Surveyors, the institute sought to instigate a paradigm shift, fostering a profound understanding and heightened appreciation for their pivotal contributions.

Strategic Partnerships and Outreach:

Central to the overarching strategy of ZIQS was the strategic cultivation of robust relationships with expansive array of industry stakeholders. governmental entities, and educational institutions. Through collaborative initiatives meticulously crafted to promote the profession,

engender knowledge dissemination, and engender avenues for professional advancement, the institute sought position Quantity Surveyors linchpins propellina indispensable in innovation excellence within and meaningful industry. fostering Βv engagements with stakeholders spanning the construction ecosystem, ZIQS aimed to ameliorate the status of Quantity Surveyors, positioning them as indispensable assets vital in steering the industry towards unparalleled heights of success.





The primary purpose of the Zambia Institute of Quantity Surveyors is to elevate and oversee the professional behaviour of quantity surveyors while also advancing the quality of quantity surveying services in Zambia.

ZIQS held its 2023 Annual General Meeting and Conference on 30th November to 1st December at the Lusaka Legacy Hilltop Resort in Lusaka. The conference theme was "Innovative Technologies – A new approach to effective delivery of services". The conference attracted 100 delegates from across the country. A total of 10 papers where presented at the conference.



In his opening remarks at the ZIQS Annual AGM. Kunda Chansa extended warm distinguished greetings to quests, colleagues, and attendees, highlighting the conference's focus on the transformative impact of innovative technologies in service delivery. The president explained that, the theme, "Innovative Technologies: A New Approach to Effective Delivery of Service," was emphasized in the context of a rapidly evolving world.

He noted that the presence of esteemed guests, such as Professor Paul Makasa and Fidelis Kabwiri, underscored the importance incorporating technology in the construction sector. Attendees were encouraged to engage in meaningful conversations, share knowledge, and foster collaborations, with the anticipation that the next two days would be intellectually stimulating and influential in driving positive change. Chansa concluded the opening remarks with the hope that the conference would inspire innovation and collaboration, exploring the vast possibilities offered by innovative technologies in reshaping service delivery.

OVERVIEW OF THE CONFERENCE THEME

Q.S Wendy Nambule Mukape gave a succinct interpretation of the theme by stating that, the theme called for a shift towards modern and inventive technologies, breaking away from traditional norms, with the primary aim of significantly improving the efficiency and effectiveness of service delivery.

She noted that the theme implied a recognition that technology had the potential to be a transformative force in optimizing how services are conceived, developed, and delivered across various sectors.

Q.S Nambule concluded by stressing that, the 2023 Conference sessions or discussions under this theme would explore real-world stories, applications, success challenges, and future possibilities related to the integration of innovative

> Addressing the Infrastructure Gap

> > Systems.

Professor Makasa

NCC Executive Director,

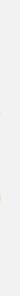
Through Innovative

technologies for service delivery.









the 2023 Αt Annual Conference of the Zambia Institute of Quantity Surveyors, Professor Paul L.K. Makasa, Executive Director of the National Council for Construction, presented a keynote speech titled "Addressing Infrastructure Gap Through Innovative Systems."

Professor Makasa began by addressing the global population growth and its impact on the escalating demand for infrastructure, which often encroaches on natural areas. Highlighting the substantial contribution of the construction sector to the global economy, he estimated projected an \$10.7 trillion in GDP by 2030. In Zambia, the second guarter of 2023 witnessed a surge in GDP contribution from construction-related activities, reaching 3,704.70 ZMW billion.

stakeholders in Key Zambia's building sector, including manufacturers, suppliers, subcontractors, architects, engineers, and quantity surveyors, were acknowledged. The presenter emphasized the pivotal role of infrastructure advancing industry, society, and the economy.

The concept the of "infrastructure gap" — the disparity between projected needs and existing infrastructure — was a focal point. Factors contributing to this gap, such as low public funding, aging infrastructure, urbanization, maintenance, limited access to capital, were thoroughly discussed.

To address the infrastructure gap, Professor Makasa advocated for collaborative efforts between governments, private sector entities, and international organizations. Key aspects included establishing supportive legal and regulatory environment, ensuring stability and predictability, creating robust project pipelines, and attracting infrastructure funding through various channels like public-private partnerships, government budgets, development aid, concessional loans, and sovereign bonds.

The state of Zambia's infrastructure was assessed, pinpointing for areas improvement, such as roads. airports, trains. electricity infrastructure. sanitation water and

and social systems, infrastructure like hospitals and schools. Various forms finance project Zambia, including sovereign bonds, concessional loans, commercial loans, publicprivate partnerships, government budgets, and development aid, were discussed.

The presentation concluded emphasizing the importance of precise project estimates, robust project pipelines, comprehensive feasibility studies. cost control mechanisms, investment in new technologies, engagement in national project packaging, postcontract project review, enhanced training for quantity surveyors, and the creation of project cost databases. Quantity surveyors were underscored as playing a crucial role in infrastructure development, with the presenter stressing significance the innovative approaches to close the infrastructure gap.





INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGIES – A NEW APPROACH TO EFFECTIVE DELIVERY OF SERVICES

Zambia Institute of Architects

The presentation delved into the historical development of the architectural profession in Zambia, shedding light on its evolution and contemporary challenges. A particular focus was placed on the role of the Zambia Institute of Architects (ZIA) and the regulatory framework governing architects in the country. It traced ZIA's establishment in 1964 and its formalisation as an organisation with the enactment of the Zambia Institute of Architects Act in 1995.

Critical issues within the current regulatory framework were emphasised during the presentation. These concerns included the framework's limited enforcement scope, the absence of key positions like registrars and inspectors, the exclusion of former presidents from council seats, and the difficulty in verifying architects' registration status before project commencement. Additionally, there were no regulations mandating companies to engage registered architects, and insufficient guidelines existed for the registration of international architects involved in joint ventures.

To address these issues, a draft bill is under consideration. The proposed bill aims to enhance council representation, broaden membership categories, introduce inspectorate functions, simplify the registration process for foreign architects in joint ventures, and establish committees for appeals and professional ethics.

The presentation detailed the drafting process of the discussions proposed bill, involving with internal stakeholders, collaboration with the Zambia Law Development Commission, engagement with a law firm, and a review of the draft by the Business Regulatory Review Agency. The concluding remarks underscored importance of collaboration between architects and quantity surveyors, leveraging cutting-edge technologies to uphold legal requirements, and transforming the provision of services in the architectural industry.



EMERGING INNOVATIVE TRENDS AND PRACTICES FOR CONTRACTOR'S QS AND CONSTRUCTION MANAGERS

In the presentation delivered by Q.5 Herman Kunda, the complexities of the construction sector were outlined, with a focus on challenges that arose from shifting project parameters, labor-intensive processes, and a lack of knowledge. Advanced technologies such as BIM, 3D printing, laser scanning, drones, robotics, e-tendering, virtual reality,

and sustainable building methods were introduced, despite drawbacks such as high initial costs, inadequate ICT infrastructure, internet connectivity issues, conflicts between people and technology, resistance to change, legal and security concerns, and a lack of tailored building codes.

The importance of integrating IT-enabled trends

the and practices in construction industry for accuracy, efficiency, and quality was underscored in presentation. lt emphasized the critical relationship between people and technology for continuous progress, with recommendations including legislative reviews. infrastructure investments, and education and training construction for professionals in IT-enabled processes.

ln summary, the presentation highlighted the for the necessity construction sector to adapt and leverage new technology while addressing associated challenges ensure ongoing growth and advancement.



ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE: HOW IS IT IMPACTING THE FUTURE OF PROVISION OF QUANTITY SURVEYING SERVICES

In the presentation delivered by Q.S Matthew Ngulube, the evolution of technology and its impact on quantity surveying (QS) were explored, with a particular focus on artificial intelligence (Al). Al's ability to expedite data collection and surveys was underscored, detailing its transformative role in quality assurance within QS.

The presentation demonstrated how Al contributed to risk management, project management, building information modeling (BIM), data analysis, predictive analytics, resource optimization, supply chain management, scheduling, quality control, cost certainty, productivity, and overall project outcomes.

While acknowledging the value of human expertise, professional judgment, and interpersonal skills in the QS domain, the presentation emphasized the crucial role played by Al. It concluded that Al was likely to enhance, rather than replace, QS roles, thereby increasing productivity and efficiency.

The presentation also addressed concerns about AI disrupting the sector, urging QS professionals to embrace new technologies to stay competitive. It advocated for keeping "humans in the loop" to provide knowledge and discretion while leveraging AI as a supportive tool for QS professionals.



WHY ORGANISATIONS



PROBABLY DON'T LIKE YOU

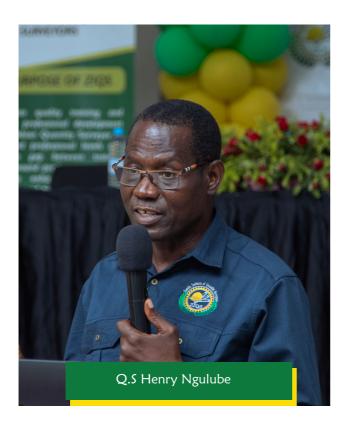
Author; Paul Magiya Manda

Mr Paul Magiya Manda delivered a comprehensive presentation aiming to shed light on the challenges faced by quantity surveyors (QS) in gaining recognition and acceptance within their organizations. With over two decades of experience in supply chain management and a strong background in project management, Manda highlighted the hurdles, such as unfounded assumptions, low involvement, complacency, and a lack of reputation drivers, contributing to the scepticism some organizations have towards QS specialists.

The Presenter emphasized the need for quantity surveying practitioners to adopt a proactive, value-adding, and self-assured approach to reshape perceptions within the industry. To address these challenges effectively, he proposed measures such as mentorship programs, increased participation, and a cultural shift towards high care. Manda aimed to reframe the role of quantity surveyors by promoting innovation, strategic monitoring, and self-improvement among practitioners.

In addition to sharing insights during the presentation, the presenter encouraged attendees to explore his published works on platforms like Amazon and eBay, showcasing his commitment to professional development and innovation in the field. Overall, the presentation provided valuable insights and actionable steps to enhance the role and perception of quantity surveyors in the industry.





The presentation on the proposed Bill highlighted the fact that the ZIQS 2021 Bill, a legislative proposal, aims to rectify these shortcomings by suggesting provisions that enhance the status and accessibility of quantity surveying services. The proposed measures include registering all quantity surveyors and organizations, establishing an ethics code, protecting quantity surveyors from exploitation, promoting professionalism and competence,

determining service fees, fostering technological advancements in the field, supporting high-quality training and Continuous Professional Development (CPD) programs, enhancing international competitiveness, and providing industry guidance on curriculum development.

The bill's timeline indicates its inception two years ago, subsequent approval by the cabinet, submission to the Minister of Housing and Infrastructure Development, and passage to parliament for enactment, expected in the first quarter of 2024. The presentation concluded by expressing gratitude to President Kunda, his executive team, and all Quantity Surveyors for their contributions, emphasizing the need for ongoing commitment until the legislation is officially signed into law.





EXHIBITS AND POSTERS

Exhibiters available at the conference included General Alliance Insurance Zambia Limited and Suscon Group Limited. Each of these companies were given an opportunity to showcase their products and at the same time make a presentation about their company



AUTHOR; SUSCON GROUP



INNOVATION AND SUSTAINABLE CONSTRUCTION

The presentation, spearheaded by Charl Marais and Geoff Walsh, detailed the development and execution of the SPIRE® Build Methodology by SUSCON Group.

Under the leadership of Geoffrey Walsh, SUSCON Group aimed to revolutionize contemporary building technology with the SPIRE system, focusing on creating well-engineered structures with a reduced carbon footprint compared to traditional methods.

Key milestones in the development and implementation of SPIRE© included the conception and

idea phase in Q3 2013, the acquisition of roll-former and equipment in Q2 2015, and the establishment of SPIRE v1 and v2 concepts.

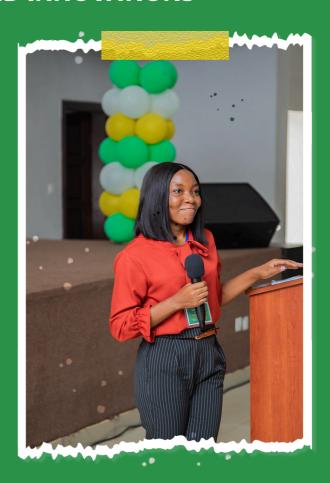
Comprising steel-framed, plastered, insulated, reinforced, and designed **SPIRE**© components, the boasted superior system performance qualities such as exceptional thermal and acoustic insulation. ln comparison to typical competitor solutions like block walls, SPIRE© offered a smaller carbon footprint, reduced weight, and enhanced acoustic and thermal performance. The highlighted presentation several studies. case

including successful the utilization of SPIRE© projects like Zambia rural healthcare facilities and the Luano City mixed-use development in DRC, Lubumbashi, showcasing its efficiency, cost-effectiveness, and real-world quality in applications.

Overall, the presentation underscored the performance, efficiency, and sustainability benefits of the groundbreaking SPIRE© Build Methodology, demonstrating its effective implementation across various building projects.

TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATIONS





CBU was represented by two students who actively engaged in the conference by delivering presentations focused on the utilization of new technologies and sustainable materials. Judith Mapiya and Miracle Kaweji showcased their final undergraduate research topics through their insightful presentations.

INVESTIGATING THE USE OF UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES BY CONTRACTORS IN THE ZAMBIAN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY

AUTHOR; JUDITH MAPIYA

Judith Mapiya, a student at Copperbelt University, presented her research findings at the Annual General Meeting (AGM) of the Zambia Institute of Quantity Surveyors. Her study delved into the

utilization of Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs), commonly known as drones, by contractors in Zambia's construction industry. The background information emphasized the potential of UAVs to

enhance cost-effectiveness, efficiency, and safety in building projects.

The problem statement highlighted the underutilization of UAV technology in Zambia's



construction sector, leading to ineffective construction management. The study's objectives were to assess the frequency of UAV usage by contractors and examine its impact on project efficiency, safety, and cost reduction.

The investigation aimed to the understand current status of UAV adoption, identify advantages challenges, and evaluate application their across diverse construction industries. Barriers to UAV adoption included technical constraints, training requirements, regulatory concerns, and challenges in data processing.

Employing questionnaires and a combination of quantitative and qualitative methods, the study targeted contractors, UAV providers, and regulatory agencies using a purposive sample technique. Results revealed varying levels of UAV usage among contractors, with larger businesses employing drones more frequently. Benefits included enhanced safety, precise data collection, reduced project completion times, improved planning and design, and cost savings. However, obstacles such as high investment costs, technical data security limitations, limited concerns, knowledge, legal constraints, and the scarcity of qualified operators hindered widespread adoption.

Recommendations included advocating for early UAV integration in construction projects, collaborative efforts among government agencies, industry stakeholders, and research institutions to address

specific issues, and the implementation of workshops and capacity-building programs to advance technology.

limitations Study financial encompassed constraints, busy respondents, and inaccuracies in respondent addresses. The research contributed to understanding the utilization of drones in the Zambian construction context, pointing towards future research areas like indepth case studies and regulatory framework analysis.

In summary, the study underscored the potential of UAV technology to revolutionize the Zambian construction industry while emphasizing the necessity of overcoming various challenges for effective adoption and utilization.

ENVIRONMENTAL AND ECONOMICAL SUSTAINABILITY OF CONCRETE PRODUCED WITH FLY ASH AS A PARTIAL SUBSTITUTION OF CEMENT

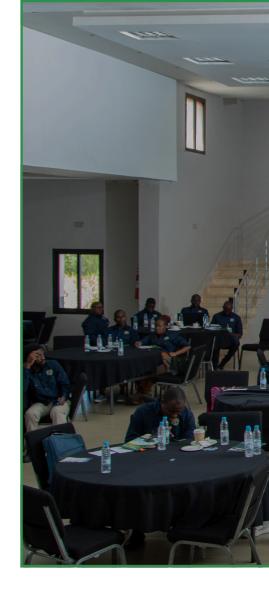
AUTHOR; MIRACLE KAKWEJI MUMBA

Miracle Kakweji Mumba, a student from Copperbelt University's School of Built Environment, Department of Construction Economics and Management, delivered presentation at Zambia Institute of Quantity Surveyors (ZIQS) **AGM** 2023, held from December 7 to December 8, 2023. The study focused on the "Environmental and **Economical Sustainability of** Concrete Produced with Fly Ash as a Partial Substitution Cement." of presentation centered on sustainability, emphasizing the importance of meeting current demands while safeguarding the ability of future generations to meet their own needs, particularly highlighting the adverse effects of concrete manufacturing the on environment.

Chapter 1 of the presentation elaborated on the necessity for sustainable materials and described the adverse effects of the

building industry, particularly concrete manufacturing, on the environment. Aim & Objectives were outlined, focusing on evaluating the economic environmental sustainability of concrete using fly ash as substitute for partial cement, with tangible performance assessments, environmental sustainability through Life Cycle Assessment (LCA), and cost comparisons.

ln Chapter Two. the Literature Review explored the definition and varieties of fly ash, along with the usage energy and greenhouse gas emissions associated with concrete production. Chapter covered the quantitative methodology involving experiments and the use of **PaLATE** software for environmental impact assessment. Chapter Four presented test findings for fly ash's chemical composition, environmental









impacts, cost analysis, and concrete qualities.

The Summary in Chapter 5 emphasized the benefits of using fly ash in concrete manufacturing, including reduced emissions, water, and energy usage, as well as cost reduction benefits. Recommendations suggested raising fly awareness of ash's benefits relevant to ministries and organizations, encouraging its use, especially in large projects. Additionally, the presentation highlighted insights into the

environmental benefits and economic feasibility of utilizing fly ash in concrete production, offering implications for future research directions and industrial practices.

conclusion, Miracle In Kakweji Mumba's presentation provided comprehensive insights into the economic and environmental sustainability of utilizing fly ash in concrete production, offering implications for future research directions and industrial practices.





Members engaged in vigorous debate regarding the Draft ZIQS Bill, focusing on both its formulation process and content. They scrutinized elements such as penalties for noncompliance and fees for quantity surveying services, stressing the necessity for fees to accurately reflect costs and the efforts expended by quantity surveyors on specific projects.

Additionally, concerns were raised about the bill's clarity regarding the definition of quantity surveying, qualifications required for practitioners, and delineation between those permitted to practice and those excluded from doing so. Clarifying these aspects was deemed crucial for the effective implementation and regulation of quantity surveying standards.



CLOSING CEREMONY & ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

Following a series of presentations and debates on the second day of the conference. the event reached its conclusion. Mr. Kunda, the President of ZIQS, delivered the closing remarks, followed by the announcement of the nominees for the ZIQS Executive for 2024.

During the Annual General Meeting held in the evenings, a comprehensive handover report was presented to the members, outlining the significant events of 2023, including the financial status of the institution. Members were encouraged to actively engage in the institution's activities to foster growth in both membership numbers and subscriptions.

A New executive was assured in during the executive comprising of the following:

- 1)
- Musole Timothy President Boniface Tumba Vice President 2) 3)
- Keith Mateyo Registrar
- 4) 5)
- Fungai Musana Treasurer Serai Chenda Secretary Emmanuelle James Committee 6) Member
- 7) Kanyembo Marcel- Committee Member





NETWORKING AND SOCIAL EVENTS

After the conclusion of the AGM, members were delighted with entertainment provided by musician Danny Kaya. They savored refreshments, engaged in casual conversations, and networked until the event concluded at 22:00hrs, fostering a convivial atmosphere of camaraderie and relaxation.





OVERALL IMPRESSIONS

Gratitude is extended to the 2023 executive for their successful organization of the 2023 ZIQS Annual Conference and General Meeting. Recognition is also given to all attendees, including both seasoned quantity surveyors and newcomers to the industry. ZIQS expresses appreciation to the Quantity Surveying Registration Board (QSRB) and particularly to the Ministry of Infrastructure and Urban Development for their financial and material support, essential for the event's success.

Thanks are also due to participating institutions such as the National Council for Construction, Zambia Institute of Architects, Suscon Group, Brick World Zambia Limited, MLN Associates, and General Alliance Insurance Limited. Special acknowledgment is reserved for the presenters whose insightful contributions enriched the conference proceedings with valuable lessons.

Although the event achieved success, it encountered challenges along the way. Preparation commenced later in the year, presenting a time constraint for both organizers and attendees. Consequently, the event had to be rescheduled, resulting in some members being unable to attend.

Moving forward, it is imperative that event planning begins earlier in the year to afford committees ample time for thorough preparation and organization. Robust marketing efforts are essential to attract more participants and secure sponsorship from both Zambian construction industry entities and those external to it.



























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